



# VSL<sup>on</sup> tourism



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OCATIONAL SIGN LANGUAGE ON TOURISM  
URİZMDE MESLEKİ İŞARET DİLİ

# CONTENT

## B1 Level

### 2.Unit: Culture Tourism

#### 2.1. Culture Tourism

It is thought that approximately 40% of tourism movements on a global scale occur for cultural reasons. Cultural heritage tourism, event tourism, faith tourism and dark tourism come to the fore among the types of culture-based tourism. Tourists usually visit archaeological sites, museums and historical buildings on cultural tours and participate in cultural activities and art events. People need a professional tour guide mostly when they join cultural tours that present intangible and tangible cultural assets to visitors as touristic products.

Dark tourism, as a sub-category of cultural heritage tourism, includes visits to former battlefields, concentration camps, cemeteries, prisons and regions that have experienced natural or man-made disasters. This unit contains terms on architecture, archeology, museum and art gallery, folklore and dark tourism that tourist guides will need in the cultural tours that they will lead.

#### 2.2. Vocabulary / Architecture

1	Ahşap - <b>Wood</b>
2	Anıt - <b>Monuments</b>
3	Antik mimari - <b>Ancient architecture</b>
4	Avlu - <b>Courtyards</b>
5	Başlık - <b>Headpiece</b>
6	Bezeme - <b>Embellishment - Adorning</b>
7	Cephe - <b>Facades</b>
8	Çatı - <b>Roof</b>
9	Çörten - <b>Gargoyle</b>

10	Dikilitaş - <b>Obelisk</b>
11	Döşeme - <b>Flooring</b>
12	Duvar - <b>Wall</b>
13	Fresk - <b>Frescoes</b>
14	Kabartma - <b>Relief</b>
15	Kale - <b>Castle</b>
16	Kanal - <b>Canal</b>
17	Kemer - <b>Arch</b>
18	Kerpiç – <b>Adobe</b> (mud brick)
19	Kervansaray - <b>Caravanserai</b>
20	Köprü - <b>Bridge</b>
21	Kubbe - <b>Dome</b>
22	Kule - <b>Tower</b>
23	Kütüphane - <b>Library</b>
24	Malzeme - <b>Material</b>
25	Mermer – <b>Marble</b>
26	Mimar - <b>Architect</b>
27	Mozaik - <b>Mosaic</b>
28	Piramit - <b>Pyramid</b>
29	Plan - <b>Plan</b>
30	Restorasyon - <b>Restoration</b>
31	Saray – <b>Palace</b>
32	Sarnıç - <b>Cistern</b>
33	Stadyum - <b>Stadium</b>
34	Sur – <b>City Wall</b>
35	Sütun - <b>Column</b>
36	Taş - <b>Stone</b>
37	Tavan - <b>Ceiling</b>
38	Tonoz - <b>Vault</b>
39	Tuğla - <b>Brick</b>
40	Yapı - <b>Structure</b>

## Exercise / Activity 1

## Exercise / Activity 2

### 2.3. Vocabulary / Archeology

1	Akropolis - Acropolis
2	Altar - Altar
3	Antik Çağ – Antiquity
4	Antik kent – Ancient City
5	Arkeolog - Archeologist
6	Avcı ve toplayıcı – Hunter and gatherer
7	Çanak çömlek - Pottery
8	Fosil - Fossil
9	Hamam - Bath
10	Harabe - Ruins
11	Höyük - Mound
12	Karbon 14 deneyi - Carbon 14 experiment
13	Kazı - Excavation
14	Kemik - Bone
15	Künk - Knuckles
16	Lahit - Sarcophagus
17	Mezarlık - Cemeteries
18	Milattan önce - BC
19	Milattan sonra - AD
20	Mitos - Myths
21	Mumya - Mummies
22	Ölü gömme - Burial
23	Pazar yeri - market place
24	Seramik - Ceramics

25	Sikke - Coins
26	Su kemeri - aqueduct
27	Sur - Wall
28	Tiyatro - Theater
29	Tümülüs - Tumulus
30	Yazıt - Inscription
31	Yerleşim – Settlement /habitation
32	Yüzyıl - Century

## 2.4. Vocabulary / Museum and Art Gallery

1	Açık hava müzesi - open air museum
2	Bağış - Donation
3	Bilet - Ticket
4	Broşür - Brochure
5	Çivi yazılı tablet - Cuneiform tablet
6	Denizcilik Müzesi - Maritime Museum
7	Depo - Warehouse
8	Doğa Tarihi Müzesi - Natural History Museum
9	El yazması - manuscript
10	Eser – work of art / production
11	Fildişi - Ivory
12	Galeri - Gallery
13	Giriş ücreti - Entry fee
14	Hazine - Treasure
15	Hediyelik eşya mağazası - souvenir shops
16	Heykel - Sculpture
17	Heykelcik - Figurine
18	İğne - Needle
19	Kalkan - Shield

20	Koleksiyon – Collection
21	Kopya – Copies
22	Kronoloji - Chronology
23	Manzara - Landscape
24	Medeniyet - Civilisation
25	Mühür - Seal
26	Müze - Museum
27	Ok ucu - Arrowhead
28	Portre - Portrait
29	Ressam - Painter
30	Sanatçı - Artist
31	Sergi - Exhibition
32	Sesli rehber - Audio guide
33	Tablo - Painting
34	Takı - Jewelry
35	Vitrin - Showcase
36	Yüzük - Ring

## Exercise / Activity 3

## Exercise / Activity 4

### 2.5. Vocabulary / Folklore

1	Atasözü - Proverb
2	Bilmece – Riddle
3	Destan - Epic
4	Efsane - Legend
5	El sanatları - Handcrafts

6	El yapımı eşyalar – Handmade items
7	Geleneksel çalgı – traditional instrument
8	Geleneksel giysi – Traditional clothes
9	Geleneksel tedavi – Traditional treatment
10	Göçebe - Nomad
11	Halk kahramanı – Folk hero/heroine
12	Halk müziği – Folk music
13	Hikâye anlatma - Storytelling
14	Kültürel miras – Cultural heritage
15	Masal- Tale/Story
16	Peri masalı – Fairy tale
17	Sözlü gelenek – Oral tradition
18	Türkü - Folk song
19	Uğur - Luck
20	Yerel sanat – Local art
21	Yerli – Native / local

## 2.6. Vocabulary / Dark Tourism

1	Anma – Commemoration
2	Asker – Soldier
3	Askeri müze – Military Museum
4	Barış antlaşması – Peace Treaty
5	Birinci Dünya Savaşı – First World War
6	Birlik – Troop
7	Bombalama - Bombing
8	Çıkarma – Military landing
9	Denizaltı - Submarine
10	Doğal afet – Natural disaster
11	Düşman - Enemy

12	Hapishane - Prison
13	Havacılık müzesi – Aviation museum
14	Hendek – Ditch
15	Hisar – Fortress
16	İkinci Dünya Savaşı – Second World War
17	İstila - Invasion
18	İttifak – Alliance
19	Komutan – Commander
20	Kuşatma – Siege
21	Mayın - Landmine
22	Merasim – Ceremony
23	Müttefik – Allies
24	Ordu – Army
25	Saldırı - Attack
26	Sancak - Flag
27	Savaş - Was
28	Savaş alanı - Battlefield
29	Savaş uçağı – Fighter jet
30	Sefer - Campaign
31	Sığınak - Shelter
32	Silah – Weapon
33	Siper - Trench
34	Sivil savaş – Civil war
35	Şehitlik - Martyrdoms
36	Tahkimat - Fortification
37	Tersane - Shipyard
38	Top - Cannon
39	Toplama kampı- Concentration camp
40	Tutsak - Prisoner
41	Tüfek- Rifle
42	Tünel- Tunnel

43	Üniforma - Uniform
44	Yenilgi – Defeat
45	Zafer – Victory
46	Zırh - Armor

## Exercise / Activity 5

## Exercise / Activity 6